## **Critiqued Picture Books**

- Title: A Day's Work written by Eve Bunting and illustrated by Ronald Himler
  - Brief Notes: Distorted depictions of Mexican migrant day laborers, including the lack of cultural markers and inaccurate depictions of Mexican culture, Spanish language, and the relationships between day laborers and contractors
  - Review Source: De Colores: The Raza Experience in Books for Children's review of the book http://decoloresreviews.blogspot.com/2013/04/a-days-work.html
- Title: A Fine Dessert written by Emily Jenkins and illustrated by Sophie Blackall
  - o **Brief Notes**: Presents smiling slaves and oversimplification and dishonest treatment of slavery.
  - Review Source: Ebony Elizabeth Thomas, Debbie Reese, and Kathleen T. Horning's article
     "Much Ado About A Fine Dessert The Cultural Politics of Representing Slavery in Children's
     Literature." in the Journal of Children's Literature 42 no. 2 (2016): 6–17.
- Title: The Five Chinese Brothers written by Claire Huchet Bishop and illustrated by Kurt Wiese
  - o **Brief Notes:** Utilizes the stereotype that all Chinese people look alike and are yellow.
  - Review Source: Fuse 8 n Kate's podcast review of the book <u>https://blogs.slj.com/afuse8production/2020/07/13/fuse-8-n-kate-the-five-chinese-brothers-by-claire-huchet-bishop-and-kurt-wiese/</u>
- Title: The Girl Who Loved Wild Horses written and illustrated by Paul Goble
  - o **Brief Notes:** Issue of authority and whether this is an actual Native story or an invented one.
  - Review Source: Debbie Reese's review of the book <u>https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2014/06/paul-gobles-girl-who-loved-wild-horses.html</u>
- **Title:** If I Ran the Zoo written and illustrated by Dr. Seuss
  - o **Brief Notes:** Stereotypical depictions of various ethnic groups.
  - Review Sources: SLJ Blog post "Surprise! It's Racist! Unwanted Children's Book Surprises" <a href="https://blogs.slj.com/afuse8production/2014/09/25/surprise-its-racist-unwanted-childrens-book-surprises/">https://blogs.slj.com/afuse8production/2014/09/25/surprise-its-racist-unwanted-childrens-book-surprises/</a>, Katie Ishizuka and Ramón Stephens' article "The Cat is Out of the Bag: Orientalism, Anti-Blackness, and White Supremacy in Dr. Seuss's Children's Books" in *Research on Diversity in Youth Literature* 1, no. 2 (2019). <a href="https://sophia.stkate.edu/rdyl/vol1/iss2/4/">https://sophia.stkate.edu/rdyl/vol1/iss2/4/</a>, and Philip Nel's book *Was the Cat in the Hat Black?: The Hidden Racism of Children's Literature, and the Need for Diverse Books*
- Title: If You Lived in Colonial Times written by Ann McGovern and illustrated by June Otani
  - Brief Notes: Inaccurate colonial history book.
  - Review Source: Social Justice Books' blog post "Whitewashed Colonial History Children's Book Still in Print" <a href="https://socialjusticebooks.org/whitewashed-colonial-history-childrens-book-still-in-print">https://socialjusticebooks.org/whitewashed-colonial-history-childrens-book-still-in-print/</a>
- Title: Monkey Not Ready series written and illustrated by Marc Brown\*
  - Brief Notes: Anthropomorphic monkeys have been used in history to represent and dehumanize black people. The use of anthropomorphic monkeys can lead to black caricature and stereotypical representations.

- o **Review Source:** Edi Campbell's review of the book <a href="https://crazyquiltedi.blog/2018/03/12/book-review-monkey-not-ready-for-kindergarten/">https://crazyquiltedi.blog/2018/03/12/book-review-monkey-not-ready-for-kindergarten/</a>
  - \*Numerous additional anthropomorphic monkey titles and reviews can be found on Edi Campbell's "Monkey Business" blog post (<a href="https://crazyquiltedi.blog/2018/07/20/monkey-business/">https://crazyquiltedi.blog/2018/07/20/monkey-business/</a>) and Elisa Gall's "Knowing Better, Doing Better" blog post (<a href="http://readingwhilewhite.blogspot.com/2018/06/knowing-better-doing-better.html">http://readingwhilewhite.blogspot.com/2018/06/knowing-better-doing-better.html</a>)
- **Title:** Natalie's Hair is Wild written and illustrated by Laura Freeman
  - Brief Notes: Contributes to the stigmatization of black hair being unkempt, unhygienic, and in need of taming through less wild styles. Also includes questionable illustrations depicting a fire hose used on a black child.
  - Review Source: Blackacademia's blog post, "Why every book made for our black girls ain't a
    good book" provides additional review <a href="http://www.readblackademia.com/blog/why-every-book-made-for-our-black-girls-aint-a-good-book">http://www.readblackademia.com/blog/why-every-book-made-for-our-black-girls-aint-a-good-book</a>
- Title: Painting for Peace in Ferguson written and illustrated by Carol Swartout Klein
  - Brief Notes: Absence of explanation or images connected to the systemic racism and violent events that occurred in Ferguson.
  - Review Source: Lena Amick's blog post "Painting for Peace in Ferguson Paints Over the Truth" https://socialjusticebooks.org/painting-for-peace-in-ferguson-paints-over-truth-2/
- Title: A Passion for Elephants written by Toni Buzzeo and illustrated by Holly Berry
  - Brief Notes: Uses tropes of Africa as one homogeneous place and white savior narrative of Westerners saving African animals with little geographical and cultural context.
  - o **Review Source:** Africa Access' review of the book <a href="http://africaaccessreview.org/2016/08/a-passion-for-elephants-the-real-life-adventure-of-field-scientist-cynthia-moss/">http://africaaccessreview.org/2016/08/a-passion-for-elephants-the-real-life-adventure-of-field-scientist-cynthia-moss/</a>
- **Title:** Skippyjon Jones written and illustrated by Judy Schachner
  - Brief Notes: Contains Mexican stereotypes and culturally appropriates Spanish language and culture.
  - Review Source: De Colores: The Raza Experience in Books for Children's blog post "Skippyjon Jones: Transforming a Racist Stereotype into an Industry"
     <a href="http://decoloresreviews.blogspot.com/2013/04/skippyjon-jones-and-big-bones.html">http://decoloresreviews.blogspot.com/2013/04/skippyjon-jones-and-big-bones.html</a>
- Title: Stolen Words written by Melanie Florence and illustrated by Gabrielle Grimard
  - Brief Notes: Contains an oversimplification and almost magical representation of residential school experience.
  - Review Source: Debbie Reese's review of the book <u>https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2017/12/not-recommended-stolen-words-by-melanie.html</u>
- Title: The Secret Project written by Jonah Winter and illustrated by Jeanette Winter
  - Brief Notes: Contains inaccurate depictions of empty land inhabited by Native Americans.
  - Review Source: Debbie Reese's review of the book <u>https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2017/03/not-recommended-secret-project-by-jonah.html</u>

- Title: Ten Little Rabbits written by Virginia Grossman and illustrated by Sylvia Long
  - Brief Notes: Issues of authority, inaccurate tribal information, and stereotypical depictions of bunnies racially coded as Native Americans
  - Review Sources: Teresa L. McCarty's article "What's Wrong with "Ten Little Rabbits"?" in New Advocate 8, no. 2 (1995): 97-98, and Debbie Reese's blog post "Indian Bunny. No! Now it is Brave Bunny --- And Ten Little Rabbits"
     <a href="https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2006/08/indian-bunny.html">https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2006/08/indian-bunny.html</a>
- **Title:** There is a Tribe of Kids written and illustrated by Lane Smith
  - o **Brief Notes:** Use of the word tribe to describe non-Native children dressed in primitive leaf clothes, recognizable as the children playing Indian.
  - Review Source: Debbie's Reese's blog post "Lane Smith's new picture book: There Is a Tribe of Kids (plus a response to Rosanne Parry)"
     <a href="https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2016/07/lane-smiths-new-picture-book-there-is.html">https://americanindiansinchildrensliterature.blogspot.com/2016/07/lane-smiths-new-picture-book-there-is.html</a>
- Title: Voices in the Park written and illustrated by Anthony Browne
  - Brief Notes: Anthropomorphic monkeys have been used in history to represent and dehumanize black people. The use of anthropomorphic monkeys can lead to black caricature and stereotypical representations.
  - Review Source: Jane Kelley, Mari Stir, and Paula Price article "Anthropomorphic veneers in Voices in the Park: Questioning the Master Narratives Through a Socio-historical Analysis of Images and Text" in The Dragon Lode 31, no. 2 (2013): 44-53.
     <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication/295702771\_Anthropomorphic Veneers in Voices in the Park Questioning the Master Narratives Through a Socio-Historical Analysis of Images and Text</a>